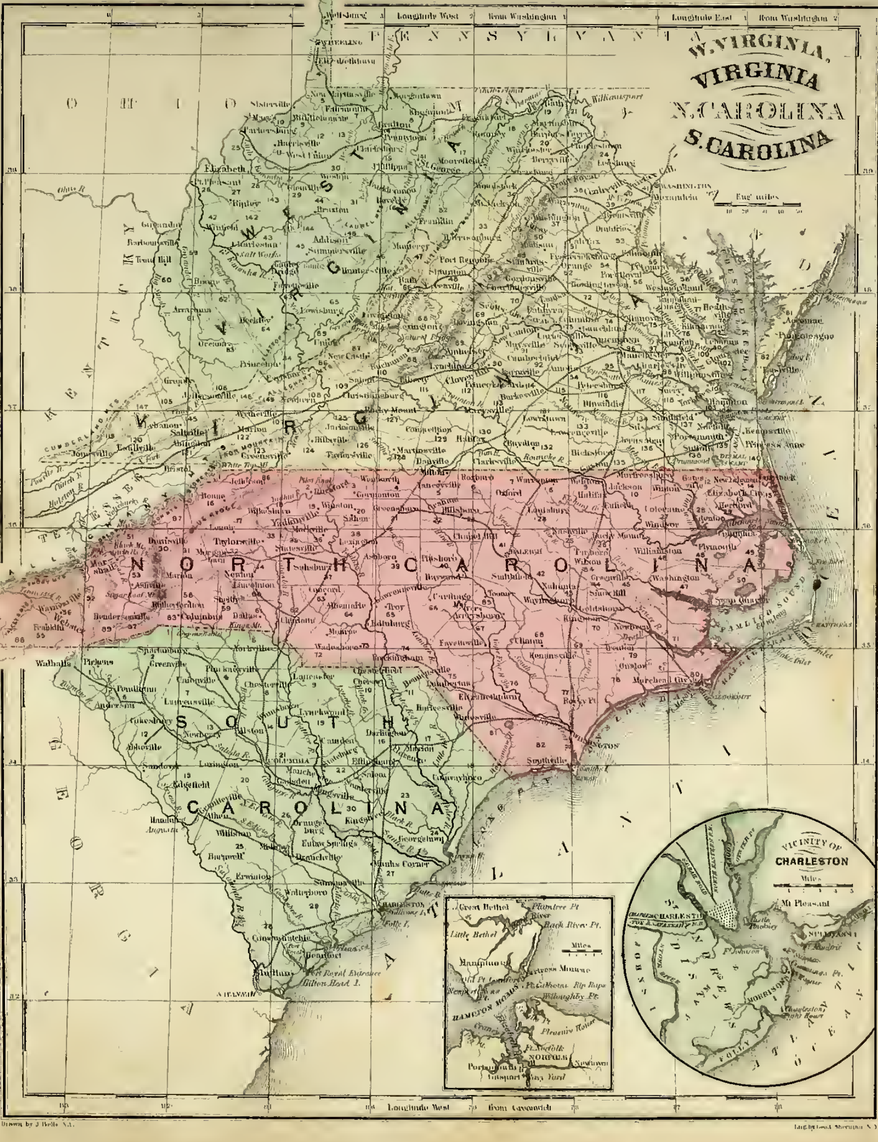
W. VIRGINIA,
VIRGINIA
N. CAROLINA
S. CAROLINA
Longitude West from Washington
Longitude East from Washington
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
VICINITY OF CHARLESTON
Miles
Mt Pleasant
CHARLESTON
Ft. Johnson
Great Bethel
Little Bethel
Hampton
Back River Pt.
Willoughby Pt.
HAMPTON ROADS
NORFOLK
Portsmouth
Navy Yard
Longitude West from Greenwich
Wheeling
Morgantown
Parkersburg
Charleston
Richmond
Petersburg
Norfolk
Lynchburg
Raleigh
Fayetteville
Wilmington
Columbia
Camden
Georgetown
Beaufort
Savannah

New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland.

STATES.

Bound each State. What is the Capital of each, and its Situation? The Metropolis, and its Situation?

New Jersey. Delaware.
Pennsylvania. Maryland.

MOUNTAINS.

Where are they? In what Direction do the Ranges extend?

Blue Ridge. Chestnut Ridge. Blue.
Laurel Ridge. Alleghany.

CAPES.

From what part of what States do they project, and into what Waters?

Sandy Hook. May. Hen'lopen.

BAYS.

What Coasts or Shores do they indent? To what other bodies of Water are they tributary?

Newark. Chesapeake.
Rar'itan. Great Egg Harbor.
Barnegat'. Abse'com.
Little Egg Harbor. Reho'both.
Delaware. Sinepuxent.

RIVERS.

Where do they rise? In what Direction, through what States and into what Waters do they flow?

Passa'ic. West Branch. Patuxent.
Raritan. Juniat'a. Poto'mac.
Delaware. Ohio. Pataps'co.
Le'high. Alleghany. Chop'tank.
Schnylkill. Monongahe'la. Nan'ticoke.
Susquehanna. Antictam Cr. Po'comoke.

CITIES AND TOWNS.

In what part of what States are they? On or near what Waters? Distinguish the Capitals, etc.

NEW JERSEY
Newark. M. O.
Jersey City. S. M.
Paterson. M.
TRENTON. M.
Camden. S.
New Brunswick. O.
Rahway. M.
Orange. M.
Springfield. M.
Burlington. O.
Elizabeth. M.
Morristown. M.
Princeton.

PENNSYLVANIA
Philadelphia. S. M.
Pittsburg. M. C.
Alleghany. M.
Reading. M. C.
Lancaster. C. M.
Easton. M.
HARRISBURG. C. M.
Pottsville. C.
York.
Erie. C.
Carbondale. O.
Allentown. O.
Carlisle. C.
Columbia. C.
Chambersburg. M.
Gettysburg. M.
Mauch Chunk. C.
Wilkesbarre. C.
Lebanon. C.
Titusville.

DELAWARE.
Wilmington. S. M.
Dover.
New Castle. S.
Lewes.
Smyrna. C.

MARYLAND
Baltimore. S. M.
Cumberland. O.
Frederick. C. M.
Hagerstown. O.
ANNAPOLIS. S.
Easton.
Havre de Grace. C.
Sharpsburg.
Salisbury. O.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.
WASHINGTON.
Georgetown. O.

TRAVELS.

What Rivers would you cross and what important Towns pass through, in traveling by Railroad from

New York to Washington?
Philadelphia to Pittsburg?

GENERAL QUESTIONS.

SECTION I.

On what parallel is part of the N. boundary of Pennsylvania? the S. boundary? What lake N. W. of Pennsylvania? bay E. of Delaware?

What district between Maryland and Virginia?

What mountains in Pennsylvania?

Into what other States do they extend?

What capo on the E. coast of New Jersey? at the S. extremity of New Jersey? on the S.E. coast of Delaware? capes at the mouth of Delaware Bay?

What bay N. W. of Staten Island? N. E.? S.?

What canal connects Delaware and Chesapeake bays? *Ans. Chesapeake and Delaware Canal.* Susquehanna and Ohio Rivers?

What great work in Delaware Bay opposite Lewes? *Ans. Delaware Breakwater.* Describe it. *Ans. It consists of two immense stone piers, built to protect vessels from storms and floating ice.*

Where is Cypress Swamp?

What river between New Jersey and New York?

Which are the chief branches of the Delaware?

What great river crosses Pennsylvania? the chief branches of the Susquehanna?

What great river has its origin in Western Pennsylvania? By what two rivers is it formed?

What rivers flow into Chesapeake Bay?

What river flows into Newark Bay? into Raritan Bay? What rivers connected by Morris Canal?

What great river flows into the Head of Chesapeake Bay? into the head of Delaware Bay?

Where is the Oil Region of Pennsylvania?

What is the metropolis of New Jersey? of Pennsylvania? of Delaware? of Maryland?

What two cities in the District of Columbia?

What city at the junction of Alleghany and Monongahela Rivers? of Delaware and Lehigh Rivers? near the junction of the Delaware and Schuylkill?

What commercial town in Pennsylvania, on Lake Erie? in New Jersey, opposite Philadelphia?

What city in New Jersey, opposite New York City? on the Passaic, N. of Newark?

What town ten miles N. E. of Trenton? N. E. of Princeton, on the Raritan? What two on the railroad, between New Brunswick and Newark?

SECTION II.

What city N. W. of Pittsburg, adjoining it? on the Schuylkill, E. of Harrisburg? on Conestoga Cr.?

What town on the Potomac, the W. terminus of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal? near Monocacy Cr.? on Antietam Cr.? at the mouth of the Susquehanna? near the mouth of the Severn?

What city in Delaware, near the mouth of Delaware River? on Christiana Cr.? What town on Jones Cr.? on Delaware Bay?

What towns in the great coal region of Pennsylvania, on Lackawaana Cr.? on Lehigh River? on the head-waters of the Schuylkill? on the N. branch of the Susquehanna? What town in Maryland noted for coal? *Ans. Cumberland.*

For what is Pittsburg noted? *Ans. It is the third manufacturing city in the United States;—with Alleghany, adjoining, the chief seat of the iron manufacture;—surrounded by inexhaustible fields of bituminous coal.* Easton? *Ans. For its flour mills.* Erie? *Ans. For its fine harbor.* Lancaster? *Ans. It is the seat of Franklin and Marshall College.* Gettysburg? *Ans. Of Pennsylvania College.* Newark? *Ans. For extensive manufactures of India-rubber goods, jewelry, leather and carriages.* Jersey City? *Ans. For manufactures of locomotives and other machinery;—ship-building;—terminus of railroads.* Paterson? *Ans. For manufactures of cotton and silk;—Passaic Falls.* Princeton? *Ans. It is the seat of the College of New Jersey* New Brunswick? *Ans Of Rutger's College.* Wilmington? *Ans. For the manufacture of gunpowder;—St. Mary's College.*

NEW JERSEY in the N. is mountainous and well adapted to grazing, in the middle, undulating and very fertile; in the S., level and barren.
The chief vegetable productions are grain, sweet potatoes and excellent fruits.
The minerals are iron, marl (a fertilizer), white sand for glass, sandstone and zinc.
The chief manufactures are cottons, silks, leather, iron and rubber goods
The foreign commerce is small, internal and transit trade immense.

PENNSYLVANIA, the "Keystone State," presents a great variety of surface. Mountain ridges cover about one-fourth of the State The western part slopes toward Lake Erie and the Ohio.
The soil is generally fertile. The chief staples are wheat, rye, Indian corn and buckwheat.
This State ranks first in coal and iron. The *anthracite* coal region is in the N. E.: the *bituminous* region, W. of the Alleghanies.
Petroleum, or rock oil abounds in the N. W.
Copper, zinc, plumbago and lead are also found.
The chief manufactures are iron, cotton and woolen goods, flour and glass.
The coasting and inland trade are immense, the foreign commerce is not extensive.

DELAWARE is fertile in the N., low, sandy and unproductive in the S
Wheat, Indian corn and butter are the staples.
Peaches are abundantly produced.
The most important manufactures are flour, paper, gunpowder, iron and cotton goods.
This State has but little foreign trade. Domestic commerce is considerable.

MARYLAND is level in the E., hilly and mountainous in the W. The soil in the highlands is exceedingly fertile.
Tobacco, wheat and Indian corn are the staples.
The mineral products are iron, coal and copper.
The chief manufactures are flour, iron wares, cottons and leather.
Maryland possesses great facilities for both foreign and internal commerce.

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, which is under the immediate government of Congress, comprises a territory of sixty square miles.

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS.

NEW JERSEY.—Wheat, flour, horses, cattle, cider, fruit and leather.
PENNSYLVANIA.—Coal, iron, grain, flour, glass, cottons, woolens and petroleum.
DELAWARE.—Groin, flour, peaches and lumber.
MARYLAND.—Flour, tobacco, pork and wheat.

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